

# **Mastering the Requirements Process**

By mastering the project requirements process, business analysts and project managers can better manage customers' expectations and satisfy their needs. Requirements discovery is the first step to a successful project. This workshop focuses on the skills necessary to thoroughly gather requirements from stakeholders, procedures, system components, and various business documents. Quality requirements statements are the next step in a successful project. This workshop provides the best practices to write specific, measurable, achievable, realistic, and traceable, requirements statements. Finally, requirements must be properly communicated, validated and signed off to achieve a successful project outcome. By the end of this course, participants will have accomplished all three. Overall the workshop is designed to give participants the skills, hands on application and confidence they need to tackle any project by producing and gaining approval for a quality requirements document.

**Audience** Those who need an advanced and detailed approach to defining business/technical requirements and implementing new processes or methodologies.

**Prerequisites**: Previous professional experience in business analysis is required.

Number of Days: 3 days

#### 1. Introduction

Whatis a Requirement?
Workshop Objectives
Analysis Work
Business Analysis Body of Knowledge
(BABOK) Companies
Workshop Agenda
The Cost of Bad Requirements
The System Development Life Cycle
Workshop Logistics

### 2. Requirements Process

Requirements
Types of Requirements
Developing RequirementsWhere do
We Begin?
Current State vs. Future State
Discovery
Performing Enterprise Analysis
Requirements Documentation

The Requirements Attributes for Traceability to the Source Requirement Identification Organizing Requirements

Requirements Exclusions—Out of Scope The Phased or Iterative Approach

Dictionary of Terms

Planning on Requirements Work

#### 3. Requirement Essentials

How Shall We Write Requirements?
SMART Requirements
Guidelines for Documenting Requirements
Quality Requirements?
The Grammar of Requirements
Ambiguous Words

Pronouns
Synonyms
Negative Words
Adverbs
Adjectives

Measuring Success (Testing Requirements) Requirements Statements vs. Design

Statements

Turning Design Statements into Requirements

#### 4. The Business Case

Documenting the Business Case
Building the Business Case
Project Context
Actors and External Entities
The Context Diagram



## 5. Stakeholder Requirements

The People Side of Requirements
Best Practes for Stakeholder
Interactions

Working with People
Requirements Elicitation Techniques
Identifying Stakeholder Requirements
Facilitating a Requirements Discovery
Session

Structure of a Facilitated Session

### 6. Functional Requirements

Functional Requirements Level of Detail for Functional Requirements

So What Are Functions?

Words to Avoid

Where Can We Find Functional Requirements?

Writing Functional Requirements from Stakeholder Requirements

Writing Functional Requirements from a Use Case

UseCase

Writing into Functional Requirements from Artifacts

### 7. Non-Functional Requirements

Reliability Requirement Statements
Performance Efficiency Requirement
Statements

Operability & Usability Requirement Statement

Security Requirement Statements
Compatibility Requirement Statements
Maintainability and Supportability
Requirements

Transferability and Portability

Where Can We Find Quality of Service Requirements?

Other Places to Look for Non-Functional Requirements

Writing Non-Functional Requirements from Stakeholder Requirements

Writing Non-Functional Requirements

from Use Cases
Writing Non-Functional Requirements

writing Non-Functional Requirements from Functional Requirements Writing Non-Functional Requirements from Artifacts

Transition Requirements

## 8. The Requirements Communication

Purpose oRequirements Communication

Requirement Document

Levels of Requirements Communication

Peer Review

Stakeholder Walkthrough

Requirements Inspection

Sign-Off Approval

The Requirements Baseline